### Simplified Evaluation of CONsciousness Disorders (SECONDs)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Command 1</th>
<th>Command 2</th>
<th>Command 3</th>
<th>Written command</th>
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- **A. Observation**
  - Command-following (score 6)
    - 3 x 3 spoken commands
    - 10" interval between commands
    - (1 x 3 written command if 0/3)
    - Stop if 2 commands 3/3

- **B. Command-following**
  - The patient responds at least twice for one of the commands (= score 6)

- **C. Communication**
  - Intentional (score 7)
  - Functional (score 8)
    - Autobiographical questions
      - Name (no), birth date (yes), name (yes), birth date (no), children (yes/no)
    - If incorrect answer(s): Situational questions
      - Place (yes), wearing a hat (no), place (no), touching hand (yes), touching face (no)

- **D. Visual pursuit**
  - Person/mirror, 30 cm from face
  - Each movement on horizontal or vertical axes = 4" (→ ← ↓ ↑)

- **E. Visual fixation**
  - Person/mirror, 30 cm from face
  - Present stimulus in each quadrant

- **F. Pain localization**
  - Inform patient
  - 5" pressure on nail bed
  - 1 trial on each hand

- **G. Oriented behaviors**
  - E.g., scratching, grabbing sheets, holding bed, laughing or crying contextually,...

- **H. Arousal**
  - Eye-opening (score 1)
  - No arousal (score 0)
    - Report the percentage of eye-opening time and administered stimulations

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**Diagnosis**: Coma (0) / UWS (1) / MCS- (2-5) / MCS+ (6-7) / EMCS (8)

**Additional index point**: ... /100